A "cue-bid" is a bid of a suit that has already been bid by opponents. This bid in the enemy suit does not suggest that suit as trump but forces Partner to bid.
(A slam-investigatory bid made during the auction's later rounds might be called a "cue-bid". This use of the term "cue-bid" is old-fashioned; the modern term is "control-bid".)

1] After an overcall, it promises a fit for Opener's suit and at least game-invitational strength. <Alternative agreement: game-forcing strength> A new suit bid by Responder would have been forcing, so the cue-bid promises a fit:

| Opener | Overcaller | Responder |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1 \checkmark$ | $1 \uparrow$ | $2 \uparrow$ (Responder's cue-bid promises a fit) |

2] After we open 1NT, the cue-bid is Staymanic and asks Opener to bid a four-card major-suit.

| Opener | Overcaller | Responder |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1NT | $2 \uparrow$ | $3 \AA$ (asks Opener to show a four-card | Heart suit)

3] After we overcall, the cue-bid shows a hand with at least gameinvitational strength. <Alternative agreement: game-forcing strength> A new suit bid by Advancer would not have been forcing, so the cuebidder might have a game-forcing hand without a fit:

| Opener | Overcaller | Responder | Advancer |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1 \checkmark$ | $1 \uparrow$ | Pass | $2 \vee$ (cue-bidding Advancer |

may have either a fit or big hand lacking a fit)

4] After our takeout double, a cue-bid advance shows a hand with at least game-invitational strength <Alternative agreement: game-forcing strength>:

| Opener | Doubler | Responder | Advancer |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: |
| $1 \vee$ | Dbl | Pass | $2 \downarrow$ |

A takeout double followed by a cue-bid shows a very strong hand:

| Opener | Doubler | Responder | Advancer |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1 \downarrow$ | Dbl | Pass | $1 \uparrow$ |
| Pass | $2 \vee$ (at least 19 points) |  |  |

5] Cue-bid rebid by Opener or Responder after a Negative Double shows game-forcing strength

| Opener | Overcaller | Responder | Advancer |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1\% | $1 \downarrow$ | Double | Pass |
| 2 $\downarrow$ (at least 19 points) |  |  |  |


| Opener | Overcaller | Responder | Advancer |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $1 \%$ | $1 \psi$ | Double | Pass |
| $2 \%$ | Pass | $2 \vee$ (at least 13 points) |  |

Partner of cue-bidder usually shows a stopper if one is held.

6] Immediate cue-bid (Michaels)
A Michaels cue-bid is made directly over the enemy one-of-a-suit opening bid or 1NT response. It shows at least 5-5 in two unbid suits.

## Deal 1

A AK 3
North Deals OA643
None Vul
A 652
O J 5
$\diamond 9653$
\& A 654

## $\diamond$ A 2 <br> \& 10973

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { A } 4 \\
& 15 \\
& 510 \\
& 10 \\
& \bigcirc \text { Q } 1087 \\
& \diamond \text { Q } 1084 \\
& \text { \& K Q J } 8 \\
& \text { North } \\
& \text { East } \\
& \text { South } \\
& \text { All pass }
\end{aligned}
$$

South forces to game, showing a four-card holding in the other major.
$4 \odot$ by North
Lead: \& 2
Declarer eliminates his $\mathbb{A}$ suit with one ruff, then throws overcaller East in with a trump ( $\odot$ Ace and a low $\diamond$ ) to lead a $\diamond$ away from the $\diamond$ King.

## Deal 2 <br> East Deals <br> ○ J 1095 <br> N-S Vul <br> $\diamond$ J 1076 <br> \& 85 <br> A 1095

A A 72
$\bigcirc$ K Q 73
A 92
\& 1043

A J 102

12

##  <br> $\diamond 9876$ $\&$ A 875 <br> $\diamond 9876$ $\&$ A 875 <br> $\bigcirc$ K Q

12 A Q984
1011
○ 85
7
$\diamond$ A 52

A 3

# $\diamond$ K Q J 104 <br> \& Q 32 

A AK 765
○ J 10432
3
\& K 6
\& J 1094

| West | North | East | South <br> Pass |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Pass | $1 \diamond$ | $2 \diamond$ | Pass |
| $3 \diamond$ ! | Pass | $4 \%$ | Pass |
| $4 \uparrow$ | All pass |  |  |

West invites with a cue-bid. East accepts, allowing West to pick trump.
4 A by West
Lead: $\diamond \mathrm{K}$
Declarer dislodges $\odot$ Ace; sees 4-1 trump split; plays $\because$ s through South.

# Deal 4 <br> AK 8543 <br> West Deals <br> ○ AQ 1094 <br> Both Vul <br> $\diamond 7$ $\& 64$ 

O 32
$\diamond$ K 83
$\&$ A J 98
$\diamond$ K 83
$\&$ A J 98

## AA J 109



South has enough major-suit fillers and minor-suit top winners for game
$4 \bigcirc$ by South
Lead: $\bigcirc 2$
West leads a safe trump. Declarer dislodges $\uparrow$ Ace; ruffs out Opener West's $\diamond$ King; throws West in with a $\uparrow$ to lead a \& away from \& Ace.

